The Honorable Alex M. Azar Secretary U.S. Department of Health and Human Services 200 Independence Avenue, SW Washington, DC 20201

Dear Secretary Azar,

Our organizations have been directly involved in the fight against the coronavirus (COVID-19) – from serving on the frontlines, to working with policymakers to make evidence-based decisions, and to collecting and sharing data. We are deeply concerned about increasing reports of resistance to evidence-based public health messages and threats to public health leaders and agencies. Such actions undermine the efforts to protect the health and wellbeing of America's residents at a critical juncture when cases of COVID-19 are rising.

At this sentinel moment, we urge you to affirm the invaluable role of the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC) and resist any efforts that would undermine its mission. Similarly, we stand in solidarity with the local, tribal, and territorial public health agencies as they strive to provide guidance in how to re-open safely, avoid preventable deaths and decrease the likelihood of a second major shutdown on the economy.

CDC, state, local, tribal, and territorial public health staff have been working around the clock for months to respond to the pandemic and protect the public, while often relying on overworked staff and inadequate systems that are the result of decades of underfunding. The United States spends an estimated \$3.6 trillion annually on health, but less than three percent of that spending is directed toward public health and prevention. And, public health spending as a proportion of total health spending has been decreasing since 2000 and falling in inflation-adjusted terms since the Great Recession. CDC's core budget remains inadequate to meet the nation's public health needs. While emergency supplemental funding has been critical to begin to address the immediate COVID needs, robust, sustained, and predictable funding for its full public health mission is essential to sustain its core public health activities and work to prevent the next emergency.

Underfunding CDC has a direct impact on the public health agencies in states and local communities that rely on federal funding from the CDC. While some funding also comes from

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¹ Farberman, RK, McKillop M, Lieberman DA, et al. *The Impact of Chronic Underfunding on America's Public Health System: Trends, Risks, and Recommendations*, 2020. https://www.tfah.org/report-details/publichealthfunding2020/ (accessed June 30, 2020).

² National Health Expenditures Accounts. In *Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services*, 2018. https://www.cms.gov/researchstatistics-data-and-systems/statistics-trendsand-reports/nationalhealthaccountshistorical (accessed March 14, 2020).

³ Himmelstein DU and Woolhandler S. "Public Health's Falling Share of US Health Spending." *American Journal of Public Health*, 106(1): 56-57, 2016. https://ajph.aphapublications.org/doi/abs/10.2105/AJPH.2015.302908 (accessed March 14, 2020).

⁴ Ibid.

state and local sources, federal funds are critical for states and communities to help reach our national goals of a safer and healthier population. Moreover, funds from state and local governments are incredibly sensitive to economic shifts and are very likely to shrink further as a result of the current economic outlook.

The broad scope of CDC's work – from chronic disease to injury prevention to environmental health to emergency preparedness to infectious disease – is critical. It is not possible to effectively meet the needs of the American people if that scope is narrowed. We have seen how many chronic diseases and conditions that afflict Americans, such as obesity, heart disease and diabetes, have increased the risk of hospitalization and death from COVID-19. The pandemic has also starkly highlighted the unacceptable health disparities related to racism and discrimination which can only be addressed with a sweeping, rather than a narrow, health focus.

CDC, along with the White House, the Department of Health and Human Services, state and local health departments have made some missteps in their response to COVID-19 which should be acknowledged and learned from. After the global pandemic we must work collaboratively to modernize CDC and the entire public health system while at the same time ensuring it has the funding and support necessary to do so.

Nonetheless, CDC continues to be the world's premiere public health institution and should be treated as such during this pandemic. It is a scientific organization that functions best as an apolitical agency trusted to guide the strategy of our nation to be healthier and safer. We must amplify the unfettered voice of CDC, not stifle it. The core mission of the CDC is clear, and it is replicated in every state, local, tribal and territorial public health agency: prevent illness and injury and save lives. Now more than ever we need them to accomplish their mission.

Secretary Azar, the health of all Americans is at stake. We urge you to speak up and amplify the critical role of CDC and that of all public health agencies during this monumental crisis.

Sincerely,

1,000 Days
Academic Health Resource
Academy for Eating Disorders
Action on Smoking and Health
advocates for better childrens diets
AES Consulting
AFSCME
AIDS Alliance for Women, Infants,
Children, Youth & Families
AIDS United
AlohaCare
Alzheimer's and Dementia Alliance of WI
Alzheimer's Association
Alzheimer's Impact Movement (AIM)
Alzheimer's of Central Alabama

Alzheimers Orange County
American Academy of Family Physicians
American Academy of Pediatrics
American Academy of Pediatrics, California
American Association for Clinical
Chemistry
American Association for Dental Research
American Association for the Study of Liver
Diseases
American Association of Colleges of
Pharmacy
American Association on Health and
Disability
American Cancer Society Cancer Action
Network (ACS CAN)

American College Health Association American College of Clinical Pharmacy American College of Clinical Pharmacy (ACCP)

American College of Obstetricians and Gynecologists

American College of Physicians

American College of Preventive Medicine

American Council on Exercise

American Foundation for Suicide Prevention

American Geriatrics Society American Heart Association American Kidney Fund American Lung Association

American Medical Women's Association American Organization for Nursing

Leadership

American Public Health Association American School Health Association American Sexual Health Association American Society for Clinical Pathology American Society for Microbiology American Society of Hematology

American Society of Pediatric Nephrology American Society of Tropical Medicine &

Hygiene

American Thoracic Society

American University Department of Health

Studies

APLA Health

Arizona Community Health Workers

Association

Arizona Public Health Association

Art & Science of Health Promotion Institute

Asian Health Coalition Asian Health Services

Association for Prevention Teaching and

Research

Association for Professionals in Infection

Control and Epidemiology

Association of American Cancer Institutes Association of American Medical Colleges Association of Asian Pacific Community

Health Organizations (AAPCHO) Association of Departments of Family

Medicine

Association of Family Medicine Residency Directors

Association of Food and Drug Officials Association of Immunization Managers Association of Maternal & Child Health Programs

Association of Minority Health Professions Schools

Association of Ohio Health Commissioners

Association of Population Centers

Association of Public Health Laboratories Association of Schools and Programs of Public Health

Public Health

Association of SNAP Nutrition Education

Administrators

Association of State and Territorial Health

Officials

Association of State Public Health

Nutritionists

Autistic Self Advocacy Network Big Cities Health Coalition Bipartisan Policy Center Black AIDS Institute

Black Men's Health Initiative Boston Public Health Commission

Bristol Health Equity Zone Bronx Health REACH

California Coalition for Children's Safety

and Health

California Immunization Coalition California Pan-Ethnic Health Network California School Nurses Organization Cambridge Public Health Department Campaign for Tobacco-Free Kids Cancer Council of the Pacific Islands

Caring Ambassadors Program

Cascade AIDS Project

Center for Community Resilience Center for Health and Learning

Center for Law and Social Policy (CLASP) CenterLink: The Community of LGBT

Centers

Ceres Community Project ChangeLab Solutions

Child Welfare League of America

Children's Environmental Health Network

Children's Mental Health Network Christian Council of Delmarva City of Houston Health Department City of Milwaukee of Health Department

Climate for Health, ecoAmerica Coalition for a Tobacco Free Arkansas Coalition of National Health Education

Organizations

Cohen Veterans Bioscience

Colorado Association of Local Public

Health Officials

Colorado Public Health Association Colorado Public Health Nursing Leaders Community Access National Network

Community Education Group

Connecticut Public Health Association

Cooley's Anemia Foundation Council of State and Territorial

Epidemiologists Counter Tools

County Health Executives Association of

California

Cuyahoga County Board of Health

Cystic Fibrosis Foundation Delaware Academy of Medicine

Delaware Academy of Medicine / Delaware

Public Health Association

Delaware Academy of Medicine and the Delaware Public Health Association East Shore District Health Dept.

Eating Disorders Coalition for Research,

Policy & Action

Education Development Center

Element Health, Inc. Endocrine Society Enlace Chicago

Epilepsy Alliance America

Epilepsy Foundation Equality California Eta Sigma Gamma Families USA Family Voices

Fetal Alcohol Syndrome Information

Network FHI 360

FIRST Family Service Center

Fletcher Group, Inc.

Florida Institute for Health Innovation Florida Public Health Association Foundation for Healthy Generations

Galaxy Aviation Corp Gateway Region YMCA

George Mason University Center for Climate Change Communication

GLMA: Health Professionals Advancing

LGBTQ Equality

Global Alliance for Behavioral Health and

Social Justice

Global Health COuncil

Global Health Technologies Coalition

(GHTC)

Global Healthy Living Foundation

Global Liver Institute

Grand Traverse County Health Department

Green & Healthy Homes Initiative

Harm Reduction Michigan

Hawaii Public Health Association Hawaii State Dept of Health, Office of

Primary Care and Rural Health

Health by Design

Health Care Improvement Foundation

Health Enhancement Research Organization

(HERO)

Health Resources in Action

Healthcare Foundation Northern Sonoma

County

Healthcare Ready

HealthHIV

HealthPartners Institute Healthy Schools Campaign Healthy Weight Partnership Inc.

Heartland Alliance Hep B United

Hepatitis B Foundation HIV Medicine Association

Hogg Foundation for Mental Health Hope and Help Center of Central Florida,

Inc

Idaho Public Health Association Immunization Action Coalition

Immunize Nevada

Impetus - Let's Get Started LLC

Indiana Public Health Association

Infectious Diseases Society of America

Institute for Family Health

Interdisciplinary Association for Population

Health Science (IAPHS)

International Association of Emergency

Managers

International Association of Fire Chiefs

IWC Resources, LP

Jeffrey Modell Foundation

Journal of Public Health Management and

Practice

Jump IN for Healthy Kids Kaplan Health Innovations

Kentucky Health Departments Association

KidsAndCars.org L.A. Care Health Plan Lakeshore Foundation

League of American Bicyclists Linn County Public Health

Louisiana Community Health Worker

Outreach Network

Louisiana Public Health Association

Lupus and Allied Diseases Association, Inc. Macoupin County Public Health Department

Maine Public Health Association

March of Dimes

MaryCatherine Jones Consulting, LLC Maryland Association of County Health

Officers (MACHO)

Maryland Office of Minority Health Massachusetts Public Health Association

Medicago

MEND Foundation Metropolitan Group

Michigan Association for Local Public

Health

MindWise Innovations

Minneapolis Health Department Mississippi Public Health Institute Montana Public Health Association Monterey County Health Department Morehouse School of Medicine

MountainCare

Multnomah County Health Department

NAPHSIS

NASTAD

National Adult Day Services Association National Association of Chronic Disease

Directors

National Association of Community Health

Workers

National Association of County and City

Health Officials

National Association of Pediatric Nurse

Practitioners

National Association of School Nurses National Athletic Trainers' Association National Birth Equity Collaborative National Center for Disaster Preparedness,

Columbia University

National Center for Healthy Housing National Coalition for LGBT Health National Coalition for the Homeless National Coalition of STD Directors

National Environmental Health Association

(NEHA)

National Forum for Heart Disease & Stroke

Prevention

National Hemophilia Foundation National Kidney Foundation National Lipid Association

National Medical Association (NMA)

National Network of Public Health Institutes

National Nurse-Led Care Consortium National Prevention Science Coalition to

Improve Lives

National REACH Coalition National Safety Council

National Viral Hepatitis Roundtable

National WIC Association

Nebraska Association of Local Health

Directors

Network for Environmental & economic Responsibility of United Church of Christ Nevada Public Health Organization

Nevada Rural Hospital Partners

New Jersey Association of County and City

Health Officials

New Jersey Public Health Association New York State Public Health Association North American Primary Care Research

Group

North Carolina Healthcare Foundation

Northwest Center for Public Health Practice

NYU Grossman School of Medicine NYU School of Global Public Health

Ohio Public Health Association Onyx Strategic Consulting LLC

Pacific Island Health Officers Association Partnering for Community Transformation

Inc

Partnership to Fight Chronic Disease Partnership to Fight Infectious Disease

PATH

Patrick Risha CTE Awareness Foundation Pawtucket Central Falls Health Equity Zone

Peggy Lillis Foundation

Pennsylvania Public Health Association

PFLAG National

Population Association of America

Population Health Alliance

Prevent Blindness

Prevent Child Abuse America

Prevention Institute

Preventive Cardiovascular Nurses

Association

Public Health Advocates

Public Health Alliance of Southern

California

Public Health Foundation Public Health Institute Public Health Law Center **Public Health Solutions**

Puerto Rico Public Health Association Pulmonary Hypertension Association Redstone Global Center for Prevention and

Wellness GWU Research!America

Residential Eating Disorders Consortium

RESOLVE

Resolve to Save Lives, an initiative of Vital

Strategies

Respiratory Health Association Rhode Island Department of Health

RiverStone Health

Rural Health Association of Tennessee

Rural Health Association of Utah

Safe Routes Partnership Safe States Alliance

Samueli Integrative Health Programs

SANIPLAN

School-Based Health Alliance SF Hep B Free - Bay Area

SHAPE America - Society of Health and

Physical Educators

Shoals Community Clinic Silver State Equality-Nevada

Smoke Free St. Joe

Society for Advancement of Violence and

Injury Research

Society for Maternal-Fetal Medicine Society for Public Health Education Society of State Leaders of Health and

Physical Education

Society of Teachers of Family Medicine

Southern California Public Health

Association Southwick BOH

STANISLAUS COUNTY MEDICAL

SOCIETY

Susan G. Komen

Tennessee Justice Center

Tennessee Public Health Association Texas Public Health Association

The AIDS Institute The Broussard Company

The Center for Community Resilience,

George Washington University

The Consortium

The Foundation for Sustainable

Communities

The George Washington University (GW)

Cancer Center

The Gerontological Society of America

The Immunization Partnership The John A. Hartford Foundation

The Kennedy Forum

The Los Angeles Trust for Children's Health

The National Commission for Health

Education Credentialing, Inc The Nourished Principles, LLC The Permanente Medical Group Thomas Jefferson University

Training Resources Network, Inc.

Treatment Action Group

Trillium Health

Trust for America's Health

Truth Initiative

U.S. Breastfeeding Committee

UCLA Fielding School of Public Health

UNC Gillings School of Global Public

Health

United Ostomy Associations of America

United Way of Greenwood and Abbeville

Counties

University of Washington Department of

Global Health

University of Washington School of Nursing

University of Washington School of Public

Health

University of Wisconsin Population Health

Institute

UsAgainstAlzheimer's

Vaccinate Your Family

Washington State Association of Local

Health Officials

Washington State Department of Health

Washington State Public Health Association

WelCore Health, LLC

West Valley Neighborhoods Coalition

Whitefoord

Winer Family Foundation

Wisconsin Public Health Association

Women Of A Certain Age

WomenHeart: The National Coalition for

Women with Heart Disease

Women's Resource Center

Woodhull Freedom Foundation

Xavier University for Population Health

YMCA of the USA

Zell Community Health Strategies